

HARD TIMES



The State of the Left

ISSN 0171-1695

www.hard-times-magazine.org

Hard Times

founded by Jürgen Enkemann

Editors of this issue

Sebastian Berg and Luke Martell

Hard Times Editorial Team

Anke Bartels, Georgia Christinidis, and Dirk Wiemann

Hard Times Advisory Board

Aileen Behrendt | Sebastian Berg | Dietmar Böhnke |
Stefani Brusberg-Kiermeier | Jürgen Enkemann |
Jessica Fischer | Jana Gohrisch | Frauke Hofmeister |
Michael Krause | Irmgard Maassen |
Luke Martell | Ingrid von Rosenberg |
Christian Schmitt-Kilb | Jörg Strehmann | Stephanie Sumner

Please address any enquiries to

Hard Times Magazine
Prof Dr Dirk Wiemann
Department of English and American Studies
University of Potsdam
Am Neuen Palais 10
14469 Potsdam
Germany

or

hardtimesinfo@uni-potsdam.de

Layout by

Stephanie Sumner

Image on front cover by

[Jon Southcoasting](#)
([CC BY-NC-ND 2.0](#))

TABLE OF CONTENTS

i	Editorial <i>Sebastian Berg and Luke Martell</i>
1	The Corbyn Project: a View from the UK Grassroots <i>Heather Mendick</i>
10	The State of the Irish Left: Half-Full and Half-Empty <i>David Landy</i>
17	The Abyss...and the Leap: Expanding Canada's 'Shrivelled' Political Horizons <i>Lee-Anne Broadhead</i>
27	The Essence of Politics is Collective: Interview with Alia Amir Ali of the Pakistan Awami Workers Party <i>Dirk Wiemann</i>
36	La France Insoumise: How New is the French New Left? <i>John Mullen</i>
45	French Left-Libertarianism and Benoit Hamon's Socialist Vision <i>Charles Masquelier</i>
55	Portuguese Left Tests the Limits of European Social Democracy <i>Eunice Goes</i>
65	What Is Left of the (Italian) Left? <i>Roberto Pedretti</i>
78	What's Left in Hellas? On the Transformation of Social Movements in Greece <i>Gregor Kritidis</i>
87	The Landscape After a Disaster and Even Two: On the Genealogy of the Polish Left <i>Leszek Koczanowicz</i>